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Comrade KIM IL SUNG, General Secretary of the CC of the WPK and Premier of the Cabinet of the DPRK, Receives Telegrams of Greetings from Many Countries, Seeing the New Year 1971 In

Premier Kim Il Sung of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea exchanged telegrams of greetings with the following government leaders of many countries, seeing the New Year 1971 in: General Jean Bedel Bokassa, President of the Central African Republic; Abdul Rahman Al Eriani, President of the Republican Council of the Yemen Arab Republic; and Haile Selassie the First, Emperor of the Kingdom of Ethiopia.

On the occasion of the New Year, Comrade Kim Il Sung, General Secretary of the Workers' Party of Korea and Premier of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, received letters and telegrams of the New Year greetings from: the General Command of the Popular Front for Liberation of Palestine; Lawyer U Hla Gyaw, General Secretary of the Afro-Asian Solidarity Committee of Burma; Mohamed Aish, Chairman of the General Federation of Iraqi Trade Unions; Hussein Jwabar, Chairman of the General Union of Peasants' Associations of Iraq; Abudul Rajak Shapshaher, Chairman of the Southern Yemen-Korea Friendship Committee; Shapik Arshidat, Secretary General of the Arab Lawyers' Association; Amin A. Awadalah, General Secretary of the Afro-Asian Organization for Economic Cooperation; the members of the Algeria-Korea Friendship Ratraui Ali Veteran Fighters Co-op Farm; the "Solidarity Committee of Ceylonese Students for Supporting the Struggle of South Korean Students"; Denia Mabule, Chairman of the Association of African Students Studying in Mali on its behalf; the members of the "Group for Study of Revolutionary History of Comrade Kim Il Sung" in the Congo; the members of the "Group for Study of Works of Comrade Kim Il Sung" of youth and students in Bir Ahmad District, First Province, the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen; the members of the "Group for Scientific Study of Works of Comrade Kim Il Sung" in the Union of Burma; the members of the "Group for Study of Works and History of Revolutionary Activities of Comrade Kim Il Sung" of the Latin American students studying in the Soviet Union; the members of the "Group for Study of Works of Premier Kim Il Sung" of the Khartoum University and the Khartoum University Branch of the Sudan-Korea Friendship Association; the members of the "Group for Study of Works and History of Revolutionary Activities of Comrade Kim Il Sung" of the African students studying in the Soviet Union; the "Ceylonese Committee for Study and Publication of Revolutionary Works of Comrade Kim Il Sung"; Abdul Hamid Nasser, Chairman of the Lebanon "Committee for Translation and Publication of Works of Comrade Kim Il Sung" and director of the "Dar-Ralia" Publishing House; the "Group for Study of Works of Comrade Kim Il Sung" organized by the students of the Angolan People's Liberation Movement, the Mozambique Liberation Front and the African Independence Party of Portuguese Guinea and Cape Verde Islands studying in Havana; the "Group for Study of Immortal Works of Comrade Kim Il Sung" organized by national liberation movement organizations of Africa in Cairo; the "Group for Study of Works of Comrade Kim Il Sung" of the Palestinian students in Cairo; the "Group for Study of Works of Comrade Kim Il Sung" of the Mauritanian students studying in Cairo; the "Group for Study of Revolutionary Activities and Works of Comrade Kim Il Sung" of the Sudanese residents in Cairo; the "Group for Study of Revolutionary Ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung" of the Sudanese workers in the UAR; the "Group for Study of Revolutionary Activities of Comrade Kim Il Sung" organized by the women students of Arab countries studying in the UAR; the "Group for Study of Immortal Works of Comrade Kim Il Sung" of the Eritrean students in Cairo; and Hussein Abdul Bali, Chairman of the "Committee for Study of Marshal Kim Il Sung's Works" in Small Aden workers' settlement of the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen.

TELEGRAMS

✦ Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, Premier of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, received a telegram of thanks from **Pham Van Dong**, Premier of the Government of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam, for the resolute support of the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the fraternal Korean people to the December 10, 1970, Appeal of the Central Committee of the Vietnam Workers' Party and the Government of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea received a telegram from **Anwar El Sadat**, President of the United Arab Republic in reply to his telegram of greetings sent on the occasion of the "Victory Day" of Port Said.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea received a telegram from **Houari Boumedienne**, Chairman of the Algerian National Council of Revolution, and Prime Minister of the Algerian Democratic and People's Republic, in reply to his telegram of greetings sent on the occasion of the 16th anniversary of the Algerian revolution.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea sent a telegram of greetings to Prince **Souphanouvong**, Chairman of the Central Committee of the Laotian Patriotic Front, on the occasion of the 15th anniversary of the founding of the Laotian Patriotic Front.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea sent a telegram of greetings to **Ne Win**, Chairman of the Revolutionary Council of the Union of Burma, on the occasion of the 23rd anniversary of the independence of Burma.

"The Report Made by Premier KIM IL SUNG Is an Encyclopedic Marxist-Leninist Literature Which Will Shine Forever in History as a Great Pabulum of Revolution"

Publications of Various Countries of the World Extensively Introduce and Highly Praise the Report Delivered by the Great Leader of Revolution Comrade KIM IL SUNG at the Fifth Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea

Publications of various countries of the world continue to introduce extensively the report on the work of the Central Committee to the Fifth Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea made by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, brilliant Leader of revolution, genius of mankind and outstanding Marxist-Leninist. And it is profoundly studied and highly praised in many countries.

The report to the Fifth Party Congress was given in full text or serial form by **Vorwärts**, the central organ of the Austrian Communist Party, **Land og Folk**, the organ of the Communist Party of Denmark, the paper **La Voix Africane** of the People's Republic of the Congo, the Ceylonese paper **Times of Ceylon**, the Tanzanian paper **Ngurumo**, the Syrian paper **Al Shoura**, the Indian paper **Event**, the Sudanese paper **Sudan Standard**, the Iraqi paper **Baghdad Observer**, the Pakistani papers **Masawat**, **Watiet**, **Daily Azad**, **Leader** and **Nawa-i-Waqt**, the Somali weekly **Vanguard** and publications in many other countries. These papers and publications respectfully carried the portraits of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung.

People's Democracy, the organ of the Indian Communist Party (Marxist), the UAR journal **Akersia**, the Sierra Leone paper **Unity** and many other foreign publications also carried the report in various forms.

The Lebanese paper **Al Muharrir** stressed:

The report made by the great Leader Premier Kim Il Sung is a clear blueprint for the brilliant future longed for by all the peoples who are fighting for progress and liberation.

Carrying the full text of the report in serial form, the UAR paper **Al Akhbar** wrote:

The report to the Party Congress—an immortal brilliant literature which gives correct answers to all questions of principle that are raised newly by our times, an era of great struggle and an age of revolutionary changes and by today's development of revolution and whose urgent solution is awaited—gave new confidence and courage to the fighting revolutionary peoples and made the enemies of the revolution tremble with greater unrest and fear. The report is a powerful ideological and theoretical weapon which guarantees a new victory of the Korean revolution and a precious revolutionary asset which further developed and enriched the treasurehouse of Marxism-Leninism.

The paper **Brazzaville** of the People's Republic of the Congo wrote as follows:

The report comprehensively systematized and consummated the immortal revolutionary ideas, preeminent theories and lines of Comrade Kim Il Sung that give correct theoretical and practical answers to questions of principle which are newly raised by our era, a great era of struggle when all the exploited and oppressed peoples on the globe are out in the liberation struggle and revolutionary struggle and a grandiose historic era when imperialism is declining and socialism-communism is triumphing on a world-wide scale and by today's development of revolution and whose solution is urgently required by socialist and communist construction and whose greatness has been confirmed by the practice of the Korean revolution and the world revolution. His report is an immortal, encyclopedic Marxist-Leninist literature which will shine forever in history as a great pabulum of revolution.

His report which newly and originally illumined the road of revolution with brilliant profound ideas and theories and scientifically indicated the road of struggle for the victory of the historic cause of the working class has made a valuable contribution to enriching the treasure-store of Marxism-Leninism and will give a great inspiration to the peoples struggling for national liberation and independence, democracy, and the victory of the cause of socialism-communism.

Jayakody, Chairman of the "Ceylonese Committee for Study and Publication of Revolutionary Works of Comrade Kim Il Sung," General Secretary of the Ceylonese Journalists' Association and chief of the editorial board of the paper **Lankadia**, gave his impressions as follows:

The report on the work of the Central Committee to the Fifth Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea delivered by Premier Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of revolution and General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, an ever-victorious party which led the anti-imperialist struggle and socialist construction of the Korean people along one straight road of victory and firmly established the socialist system, is not only a summation of the great, brilliant achievements scored in the course of the triumphant march made along the most correct line based on the great *Juche* idea but also an immortal brilliant work showing an example to the peoples of all countries which are aspiring after socialist construction.

The members of the "Group for Study of Revolutionary History of Premier Kim Il Sung" in Nouakchott, the capital of Mauritania, had a forum for study of Comrade Kim Il Sung's report on the work of the Central Committee to the Fifth Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea. In their letter to Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, the attendants of the forum noted as follows:

The report to the Fifth Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea made by Your Excellency Premier Kim Il Sung is a big encyclopedia of revolution which all the revolutionaries the world over should take as a guide.

This encyclopedia of revolution is replete with victory of the pre-eminent *Juche* idea of Your Excellency Premier Kim Il Sung, the great genius of revolution, and is full of brilliant theories of revolution, victories in revolutionary practice and rich experiences in revolution.

For the *Juche* idea of Your Excellency Premier Kim Il Sung Korea, though a small country, has today become the world's first, only country which is steadily marching ahead along the road of independence, self-sustenance and self-defence and the sole country serving as an inspiring example to all the fighting countries of the world.

The *Juche* idea of Your Excellency Premier Kim Il Sung will shed dazzling lights on the road of world revolution forever.

The revolutionaries of the world will confidently move ahead towards victory holding aloft the banner of anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. imperialist and anti-colonialist struggle and national independence by embodying the *Juche* idea of Your Excellency Premier Kim Il Sung, the great genius for the Korean revolution and world revolution and outstanding Leader.

Long live the *Juche* idea of Your Excellency Premier Kim Il Sung—the invincible revolutionary idea and indomitable fighting spirit!

The revolutionaries of the world extend the highest honour to Your Excellency Premier Kim Il Sung, the founder of the *Juche* idea and its embodier and the great Marxist-Leninist.

The Government of the DPRK and the Entire Korean People Sternly Denounce

the Desperate War Escalation Manoeuvres of the U.S. Imperialists against Cambodia as a Crude Violation of the Sovereignty of the Cambodian People

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea issued on January 22 a statement which fully supports the January 18th appeal of Samdech Norodom Sihanouk, the Political Bureau of the Central Committee of the National United Front of Kampuchea and the Royal Government of National Union and the statement of Samdech Norodom Sihanouk dated January 19 inspiring and encouraging the struggle of the Cambodian people against U.S. imperialism and for national salvation to a new, greater victory.

The statement reads:

Statement of the Government

of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Samdech Norodom Sihanouk, Head of State of Cambodia and Chairman of the National United Front of Kampuchea, and the Political Bureau of the Central Committee of the National United Front of Kampuchea and the Royal Government of National Union of Cambodia issued on January 18 an appeal to the Cambodian People's Liberation Army and people.

The appeal reviewed the victories won by the Cambodian People's Liberation Army and people in the military, political and diplomatic fields in the past 10 months under the correct leadership of the National United Front of Kampuchea and the Royal Government of National Union headed by Samdech Norodom Sihanouk, Head of State of Cambodia, and strongly called upon them to unite closer in face of the prevailing situation and to fight more vigorously by displaying revolutionary patriotism and heroism till they defeat the U.S. imperialists and their lackeys, restore the sacred national rights and achieve the complete liberation of the country.

Samdech Norodom Sihanouk, Head of State of Cambodia, made public on January 19 a statement sternly denouncing the U.S. imperialists for brutally massacring Cambodian people while desperately expanding the direct armed invasion of Cambodia.

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the entire Korean people fully support the January 18th appeal of Samdech Norodom Sihanouk, the Political Bureau of the Central Committee of the National United Front of Kampuchea and the Royal Government of National Union and the January 19th statement of Samdech Norodom Sihanouk inspiring and encouraging the struggle of the Cambodian people against U.S. imperialism and for national salvation to a new, greater victory, and express firm militant solidarity with the fighting Cambodian people.

The developments in Cambodia clearly show that the further the U.S. imperialists expand their war of aggression and the more desperate they get, the deeper they sink into predicament, and that the more the people fight, the stronger they grow.

The U.S. imperialists tried to put into effect their dirty aggressive ambition and recover from their setbacks in the war of aggression in Vietnam through the so-called "Nixon doctrine" by cooking up a reactionary coup in Cambodia and converting her into their new colony and military base. Their calculation, however, has been baffled.

The U.S. imperialists' malicious aggression against Cambodia and expansion of the war of aggression to the whole of Indochina closely united the peoples of the three Indochinese countries fighting against the U.S. imperialists into a common front, thus further precipitating the doom of the U.S. imperialist aggressors in the end.

The Cambodian people, in enthusiastic response to the militant call of Samdech Norodom Sihanouk, their illustrious leader, turned out in the war of resistance against the U.S. imperialist aggressors and for national salvation and have inflicted heavy military and political setbacks upon the U.S. imperialists and their lackeys and are winning one brilliant victory after another.

The Cambodian People's Liberation Army has already put out of action more than 150,000 enemies and liberated 70 per cent of the whole territory and over 4 million population. In accordance with the political programme of the National United Front of Kampuchea the people's power organs of various levels have been established and various democratic policies enforced and reliable bases for the struggle against U.S. imperialism and for national salvation laid in the liberated areas.

Today the Royal Government of National Union of Cambodia as the only legitimate government of the Cambodian people has won the broad international support and its authority is rising day by day.

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the entire Korean people sincerely rejoice as over their own over the proud victory won by the Cambodian people under the leadership of the National United Front of Kampuchea and the Royal Government of National Union headed by Samdech Norodom Sihanouk, Head of State of Cambodia, and warmly hail it.

The U.S. imperialists are more obstinately resorting to new adventurous manoeuvres for war escalation to extricate themselves from the military and political crisis they are now facing in Indochina.

The U.S. imperialists are daily expanding their war acts against the Democratic Republic of Vietnam while intensifying their barbarous war of genocide in South Vietnam under the signboard of the "Vietnamization of the war" and perpetrating with greater ferocity their "special war" in Laos.

At the same time, the U.S. imperialists are expanding their armed invasion of Cambodia as the days go by to prop up the traitorous Lon Nol-Sirik Matak clique who have been driven into a tight corner. Nixon, the warlike boss of U.S. imperialism, sent murderous generals of U.S. imperialism some time ago to make a round of Saigon, Phnom Penh and Bangkok and has since intensified more frantically than ever before the barbarous bombing of the liberated area of Cambodia by mobilizing their air pirates and hurled into Cambodia more South Vietnamese puppet troops and other mercenaries to conduct large-scale barbarous scorched-earth operations, thus leading the war of aggression in Cambodia to an extremely grave stage.

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the entire Korean people sternly denounce the desperate war escalation manoeuvres of the U.S. imperialists against Cambodia as a crude violation of the sovereignty of the Cambodian people and as an open challenge to the peace-loving peoples of Asia and the rest of the world.

The U.S. imperialists must discontinue at once all their criminal aggressive acts against the Cambodian people and get out of Indochina without delay, taking along all their aggressor armed forces and troops of their puppets and satellite countries.

With no desperate attempt can the U.S. imperialists subdue the heroic Cambodian people who have risen up in the sacred struggle against U.S. imperialism and for national salvation, or extinguish the flame of war of resistance furiously raging on the land of unyielding Cambodia.

The Cambodian people will surely emerge victorious in their just cause of struggle as they are under the outstanding leadership of Samdech Norodom Sihanouk, Head of State, and there are the powerful National United Front, the people's power and the militant unity of the Cambodian people closely rallied as one.

The Cambodian people who are enjoying the strong support and encouragement of the peace-loving people of the whole world and fighting heroically in firm unity with the fraternal peoples of Vietnam and Laos, according to the joint declaration of the Summit Conference of the Indochinese Peoples, will surely liberate the whole country and build an independent, peaceful, neutral, sovereign, democratic, prospering, new Cambodia with Samdech Norodom Sihanouk as Head of State.

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the entire Korean people will actively assist in the future, too, with might and main the fraternal Cambodian people in their righteous struggle till their final victory in the struggle against the U.S. imperialist aggressors, the common enemy.

If the U.S. imperialist aggressors persist in spreading the flames of the war of aggression, refusing to take their blood-stained hands of aggression off Indochina, it will bring them nothing but death and doom.

Pyongyang, January 22, 1971

DPRK Foreign Ministry Issues Statement

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the Entire Korean People Pungently Denounce the U.S. Imperialist Aggressors' Fresh Scheme to Escalate Their War in Vietnam, Laos and Cambodia

The Foreign Ministry of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea issued on January 22 a statement denouncing the U.S. imperialist aggressors for frantically scheming of late to escalate their war of aggression in the whole of Indochina—Vietnam, Laos and Cambodia

The statement reads:

Lately, the U.S. imperialists are scheming with greater frenzy to escalate their war of aggression in the whole of Indochina—Vietnam, Laos and Cambodia.

The U.S. imperialists who had intensified bombing, shelling and "raiding" operations against the Democratic Republic of Vietnam, viciously pushing ahead with the "Vietnamization of the war" plan in South Vietnam, are more barbarously bombing and shelling many areas of North Vietnam almost every day, entering the New Year.

In the recent few days alone the U.S. imperialists, in defiance of the repeated protests and denunciations of the Government of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam, went so far as to commit without hesitation such bestial atrocities as indiscriminately dropping demolition and steel pellet bombs on Huong Lap village in the northern part of the demilitarized zone, firing rockets on many places in Ha Tinh and Quang Binh provinces, shelling Vinh Linh areas and spraying even toxic chemicals on many populated areas of Quang Binh province.

At the same time, the U.S. imperialists are running wild to take the reckless adventurous road of newly expanding their war of aggression in the whole of Indochina while futher intensifying the "special war" in Laos and the armed invasion of Cambodia.

All this is an intolerable, wanton encroachment on the sovereignty and security of the Indochinese peoples and one more outrageous challenge to the peace-loving peoples of Asia and the world opposing the U.S. imperialists' war of aggression.

The spokesman of the Foreign Ministry of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam made public statements on January 11, 16, 17 and 18 respectively and the Foreign Ministry of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam issued a statement again on January 19, resolutely denouncing the U.S. imperialists' criminal war escalation scheme.

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the entire Korean people pungently denounce the U.S. imperialist aggressors' fresh scheme to escalate their war in Vietnam, Laos and Cambodia and fully support these statements repeatedly issued by the Foreign Ministry of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam.

Today the U.S. imperialists' desperate scheme to expand the war of aggression in Indochina does not show their "mightiness." On the contrary, it patently proves that their position is getting more difficult.

The U.S. imperialists' new war escalation scheme lays bare all the more clearly the aggressive nature of the deceptive trick of the so-call-

(Continued on Page 4)

Sixth Congress of League of Socialist Working Youth of Korea to Be Convened

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of revolution and benevolent father of our youth, directed deep solicitude to convene the Sixth Congress of the League of Socialist Working Youth of Korea.

In accordance with the instruction of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of revolution, the Plenum of the Central Committee of the League of Socialist Working Youth of Korea decided to convene the Sixth Congress of the LSWYK in May 1971.

Follow the items on the agenda of the Sixth Congress of the LSWYK:

1) On the work of the Central Committee of the League of Socialist Working Youth of Korea;
2) On the work of the Central Auditing Commission of the League of Socialist Working Youth of Korea;
3) On the election of the central leading organs of the League of Socialist Working Youth of Korea.

Brief History of the Revolutionary Activities of Comrade KIM IL SUNG (30)

After he created the new system of work of guidance and management of the socialist economy, Comrade Kim Il Sung taught that to thoroughly carry it into operation the functionaries' ideological viewpoints and methods of work should be rectified, and at the Tenth Plenary Meeting of the Fourth Central Committee of the Party he took measures to raise the functionaries' level of guidance to keep up with the requirements of the developing realities and the new system of work.

And to solve this question, he personally guided Party meetings of Ministries and Bureaus and induced the leading functionaries to raise their Party spirit, working-class spirit and popular spirit. After that, he went down to the Hwanghae Iron Works with leading functionaries of Ministries and Bureaus and personally showed an example of putting into practice the revolutionary method of work required by the Taean work system.

In the course of the guidance, Comrade Kim Il Sung taught that those who come down to give guidance and those who receive it should co-operate. And he indicated one by one the principles and procedures for converting the guidance into a work of the Party committee and concrete ways for the upper bodies to give help to the lower units in a Party-like and political way.

The on-the-spot guidance of Comrade Kim Il Sung at the Hwanghae Iron Works is another live example of the method of teaching the inferiors, his traditional work method of giving general assignments and then delving into one specific point to create a model and generalize it.

Upholding the teaching of Comrade Kim Il Sung a vigorous struggle was waged in the whole Party to enhance Party spirit, working-class spirit and popular spirit and, in this course, a radical change took place in the ideological viewpoint and work attitude of the leading functionaries and Party members.

For the successful carrying out of socialist economic construction, Comrade Kim Il Sung saw to it that the Taean work system was thoroughly carried into operation in economic management and, at the same time, he grasped in good time the urgent questions arising in socialist construction and took creative measures for their solution.

He completely established a unified planning system for the national economy of the country as a whole and, subsequently, reorganized the banking system which plays an important role in the development of the national economy.

He also reorganized the trading system to meet the requirements of the ever-improving material and cultural life of the people, and established a well-organized land administration system which is of great importance for taking good care of the natural resources of the country and for more assiduously managing the economic life of the country.

While improving the guidance and management of the economy, Comrade Kim Il Sung directed great attention to further improving and strengthening Party work by thoroughly applying the Chongsan-ri spirit and Chongsan-ri method to it in accordance with the basic line laid down at the Fourth Congress of the Party.

In the course of giving on-the-spot guidance to Party organizations in South Hwanghae Province early in 1962, Comrade Kim Il Sung acquired a grasp of how things stood with Party work as a whole and, on this basis, called the Third Enlarged Plenary Meeting of the Fourth Central Committee of the Party in March 1962 where he took steps for the improvement of Party work.

In his concluding speech **"On Improving and Strengthening the Organizational and Ideological Work of the Party"** made at the meeting, Comrade Kim Il Sung clarified the essentials and contents of Party work and taught that the Party organizations should put an end to the practice of taking upon themselves to do administrative work, concentrate their efforts on Party work and build up the Party into a revolutionary, militant living organization, an active Party.

Pointing out that Party work is designed to firmly build up and consolidate the Party, steadily expand and develop it, properly arouse its organizations to activity to make it fully display its combat function as a Marxist-Leninist Party, he gave detailed teachings on improving and strengthening the inner work of the Party—the work with Party members and cadres, with Party cells and Party committees.

Saying that the main link in Party work lies in giving the Party members correct guidance in their Party life, Comrade Kim Il Sung taught:

"A Party member belongs to a Party organization from the very day of admission and must fulfil the tasks assigned by the Party organization.

"The organizational life of a Party member begins from the moment he joins the Party organization. Organizational life in the Party means activities of the Party members to fulfil the tasks assigned them by the Party. It represents the political life and revolutionary activities of the Party members. We always say that the traits required of a revolutionary should be acquired, and the revolutionary is not an extraordinary man. If a Party member, abiding by the Party Rules, efficiently carries out the revolutionary tasks assigned him by the Party, it can be said that he fulfils the duties of a revolutionary."

Comrade Kim Il Sung giving an on-the-spot guidance at the Hwanghae Iron Works

Comrade Kim Il Sung also instructed that what is important in the guidance of Party life is to give proper assignments to the Party members so that they may execute the tasks given by the Party well in accordance with the duties stipulated in the Rules, and thus make the entire Party display activity, and, to this end, he taught, the Party cells to which the Party members belong and the Party committees at all levels should be built up firmly and their fighting efficiency enhanced.

Further, Comrade Kim Il Sung emphasized that all the Party organizations, while concentrating their efforts on Party work, should further enhance their role as steersmen in relation to the administrative and economic work, and gave detailed explanation as to the direction of work and functions of the Party committees at all levels and their departments.

The teachings of Comrade Kim Il Sung at the enlarged plenary meeting served as a programmatic guide to the development of the work of our Party.

While firmly building up the Party, the General Staff of the revolution, and enhancing its fighting efficiency, he took a series of creative measures for improving the work of the toiling people's organizations—the transmission belts of the Party—in conformity to the new circumstances of socialist construction in order to enhance their role.

Comrade Kim Il Sung who personally guided the Fifth Congress of the Democratic Youth League of Korea in May 1964, clarified the duties and role of the youth organization for the present stage of socialist construction, and saw to it that it was renamed League of Socialist Working Youth to suit its duties and role.

Subsequently, he called the Ninth Plenary Meeting of the Fourth Central Committee of the Party in June 1964 where he newly defined the duties and role of the trade unions under socialism and indicated concrete tasks for improving their system and method of work as a whole in conformity to the needs of the developed realities.

Particularly, at the plenary meeting Comrade Kim Il Sung set forth the line of newly organizing the Union of Agricultural Working People.

His creative line for organizing the Union of Agricultural Working People was the most sagacious line to unite all the working people in the rural areas without exception in the political organization and educate, remould and rear them into conscious socialist and communist builders under the changed circumstances after socialist co-operativization, it was a further development of the theory of Marxism-Leninism concerning the role of the transmission belts of the Party in the building of socialism and communism.

Comrade Kim Il Sung also gave programmatic teachings on the duties of the Women's Union organizations and on the need to enhance their role in the period of socialist construction, and gave meticulous guidance in the work of the Women's Union, showing deep solicitude for it.

He personally attended, and guided the work of, the National Meeting of Mothers held in November 1961 and, subsequently, the Third National Congress of the Democratic Women's Union and the National Meeting of Nursery Governesses and Kindergarten Workers, and elucidated programmatic tasks of the Women's Union organizations and women for each period.

The working people's organizations in our country such as the General Federation of Trade Unions, the Union of Agricultural Working People, the League of Socialist Working Youth and the Democratic Women's Union have been built up as reliable transmission belts of our Party, as firm political organizations which, no matter how complex and difficult the circumstances may be, are capable of coping with any difficult tasks with honour in response to the call of the Leader, and they have firmly armed the entire working people with the revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung—the unitary ideology of the Party—and rallied them more closely around the Leader.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught that the level of leadership by the cadres, the basic nuclear force of the Party, should be decisively raised in order to thoroughly embody the Chongsan-ri spirit and Chongsan-ri method in all fields of Party work and social life and successfully carry out revolutionary tasks, and he took measures for the solution of the matter.

With a view to raising the level of the cadres and the entire working people to keep abreast of the rapidly developing realities, he set it as a task of the entire Party to study and, particularly, the cadres at the county level and upwards to raise their level to that of the college or university graduate in the shortest possible time.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught that what was important in raising the level of the cadres and working people was to strengthen the education in the Party's policies and, at the same time, to heighten their technical and practical qualifications for their respective domains.

Referring to the significance of the education in the Party's policies, Comrade Kim Il Sung taught as follows:

"Our Party's policies are Marxism-Leninism applied in the concrete practice of the Korean revolution and a guide to all our actions. When you know them, you are as good as in possession of a yardstick. You can measure all phenomena by this yardstick. Only when you judge whether what you are going to do conforms to the Party's policies or not and which road you should take to carry out the Party's policies, can you distinguish between right and wrong, maintain principles and correctly settle the matters in hand."

In order to raise the level of the cadres and working people, Comrade Kim Il Sung saw to it that all cadres assumed responsibility for the education of their inferiors, and established a system of cadres' education and training under which the cadres could study while working. And he provided the cadres with all conditions for regular study and even set the study-hours for them, so that all cadres could rapidly raise their politico-theoretical level and practical qualifications.

In 1962 the U.S. imperialists, making frenzied preparations for a new war in South Korea, became more rampant in their aggressive provocations against the northern half of the Republic and, internationally, provoked the Caribbean crisis against the Republic of Cuba and further expanded their aggressive war in South Viet Nam.

To cope with such situation Comrade Kim Il Sung called the Fifth Plenary Meeting of the Fourth Central Committee of the Party in December 1962 and set forth the new line of carrying on economic construction and defence upbuilding in parallel.

While reorganizing economic construction in keeping with the prevailing situation and continuously developing it, he took a series of important measures to more thoroughly implement the military line of our Party which, being a full embodiment of the self-defensive principle in national defence, has as its basic contents the training of the whole army into a cadre army, its modernization, the arming of the entire people and fortification of the whole country.

Thus, our self-defence capacity has further increased and full preparations have been made to cope with the manoeuvres of the enemy for war provocation.

Attainment of Perfect Unity and Cohesion of the Whole Party Based on the Great Juche Idea of the Respected and Beloved Leader Comrade KIM IL SUNG

In the report on the work of the Central Committee to the Fifth Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of our Party and the 40 million Korean people, summing up the brilliant achievements made in the domain of Party work during the period under review, taught as follows:

"Today the unitary ideological system has been solidly established within our Party and the whole Party has attained monolithic unity and cohesion based on Marxist-Leninist ideas, the *Juche* idea of our Party. This is the most important result made in Party work during the period under review and the basic factor making for the further increase of the fighting capacity of our Party."

Indeed, the attainment of the perfect unity and cohesion of the whole Party based on the unitary ideological system of *Juche* demonstrates the vitality of the great *Juche* idea of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung and substantiates the sagacity of his leadership.

During the period under review, the struggle of our Party for its perfect unity and cohesion was waged under very complicated and difficult circumstances.

Internationally, the imperialists headed by the U.S. imperialists stepped up their aggression and war provocation manoeuvrings as never before, and revisionism appeared in the international communist movement and obstructed the unity and cohesion of revolutionary forces, causing ideological confusion.

Internally, the U.S. imperialists who are in occupation of South Korea and their stooges kicked up frantic war rackets against the northern half of the Republic. Timing with this, the revisionist elements lurking within the Party carried on their pernicious subversive manoeuvres.

In such situation Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of revolution, frustrated all sorts of subversive machinations of the enemies at home and abroad and saw to it that the unitary ideological system was firmly established in the whole Party to further strengthen the unity and cohesion of the Party ranks.

On the basis of a profound, scientific analysis of the role of a leader in the development of history and the correlation of the Leader, the Party, the class and the masses in the system of the proletarian dictatorship and proceeding from the practical experiences in the protracted revolutionary struggle and the historical lessons in the international communist movement, Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of revolution, founded the original idea and theory on the establishment of the unitary ideological system of the Party, and thus clearly showed the correctest way of attaining the perfect unity and cohesion of the Party ranks.

The establishment of the unitary ideological system of the Party means arming the whole Party with the revolutionary ideas of the Leader and, on the basis of the ideas, attaining the perfect and unqualified unity of the entire Party members in ideology, will and action and carrying on the revolutionary struggle and construction work with the revolutionary ideas of the Leader, the organizational will of the Party, as the guiding principle and under the unitary guidance of the Leader. It is of decisive significance in strengthening the unity and cohesion of the Party and increasing its fighting capacity.

The Leader knows better than anyone else the lawfulness of the development of history, the urgent requirements of the times, the historical mission of the working class, the correlations between the class forces, the circumstances of the revolutionary struggle and the ways of carrying out the revolution; he represents the interests of the popular masses most thoroughly and looks farther ahead into the future than any other member of the class.

The Leader creates the revolutionary traditions of the Party, the revolutionary assets for carrying out the revolution to the end from generation to generation, founds the Party and rallies the masses to lead the revolution to victory.

The Leader advances correct fighting programme for the masses of the people by generalizing all the experiences in the communist and working-class movements and creatively applying the principles of Marxism-Leninism to fit in with the concrete realities of his country, maps out correct strategy and tactics in each stage of the revolution and construction and organizes and mobilizes the revolutionary forces to put them into effect, and thereby plays a decisive role in carrying out the revolutionary cause of the working class.

From this it follows that a Marxist-Leninist Party can fully discharge its mission as the General Staff of the revolution only when it attains the unity and cohesion with the Leader as the sole centre and equips itself firmly with a single ideology—the revolutionary ideas of the Leader.

When the whole Party is rallied close around the Leader and thinks and acts with his ideas, unitary guidance can be ensured in thoroughly implementing the Party's lines and policies, the embodiment of the revolutionary ideas of the Leader, and successfully promoting the cause of building socialism and communism, a difficult and complicated work.

The great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung's idea of establishing the unitary ideological system of the Party which has clarified the underlying principle of the building of a Marxist-Leninist Party from a new angle, is an embodiment of his *Juche* idea in the realm of Party building and is the only correct guide-line in attaining the perfect unity and cohesion of the Party.

Our Party carried the great idea and theory thoroughly into practice and attained the perfect unity and cohesion of its entire membership with Comrade Kim Il Sung, the founder and Leader of our Party, as the sole centre and on the basis of his revolutionary ideas and thus set a brilliant example in the building of a Marxist-Leninist Party and secured the inexhaustible source of strength in the revolutionary struggle and construction work.

During the period under review the struggle of our Party for its unity and cohesion was accompanied by a serious struggle to oppose the bourgeois and revisionist elements who appeared under the new circumstances and uproot the noxious aftereffects of their ideologies.

As the socialist construction further developed in depth and the class struggle became acute, and as the aggressive manoeuvrings of the U.S. imperialists grew intensified and the revisionist ideological trend penetrated from without, the revisionist elements lurking within the Party threw hindrances in the way of the correct implementation of the Party's lines and policies, vilifying and distorting them and resorting to the method of double-dealing, and made malicious attempts to revive bourgeois ideas and feudalistic and Confucian ideas.

Our Party unfolded a vigorous struggle against the bourgeois and revisionist elements and the noxious aftereffects of their ideologies.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of revolution, taught as follows:

"By rousing its organizations and rank and file to action our Party thoroughly exposed and smashed the insidious manoeuvrings of the bourgeois and revisionist elements and battled sternly against all and every tendency to oppose the lines and policies of the Party and undermine its unity. We also unfolded a vigorous ideological struggle to uproot the noxious aftereffects of reactionary and opportunist ideologies of all sorts spread by them." ("Report on the Work of the Central Committee to the Fifth Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea," p. 109.)

The nature of the crimes committed by the anti-Party, counter-revolutionary factional elements was to open a way to the revival of the bourgeois force by opposing the establishment of the unitary ideological system of the Party and making our Party follow the revisionist, rightist capitulationist course.

The bourgeois, revisionist, flunkeyist, feudalistic and Confucian ideas constituted the basic ideological soil of the crimes perpetrated by the anti-Party, counter-revolutionary factional elements and were the ideological virus they spread among the people.

The respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us the correct principles and ways of combating the bourgeois and revisionist elements and the noxious aftereffects of their ideas, and led us to carry them into effect accurately.

In this struggle he, warding off the leftist and rightist deviations, saw to it that the struggle against factionalism, dogmatism, flunkeyism and revisionism was waged in close combination with the struggle for the establishment of *Juche*.

In this struggle he also saw that it was actively waged in close relation to the practical activities for the organizational and ideological strengthening of the Party and for the fulfilment of the revolutionary tasks and that the successes gained in the struggle were further consolidated to steadily intensify the ideological struggle so as to thoroughly overcome the anti-Party ideological trends of all descriptions and prevent them from reappearing.

Moreover, he saw that it was unfolded in such a way as to combine the ideological education and the ideological struggle for educating and remoulding people.

In accordance with the line made clear by the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung our Party waged a tireless, energetic struggle against the bourgeois and revisionist elements and the noxious aftereffects of their ideologies, thereby shattering their conspiratorial manoeuvrings and successfully overcoming the noxious aftereffects of their ideas.

This struggle for thoroughly exposing and smashing the plots and machinations of the anti-Party, counter-revolutionary factional elements and uprooting the noxious aftereffects of their reactionary and opportunist ideologies was a struggle which acquired really a great historical significance in establishing the unitary ideological system of the Party, ensuring the purity of the Party ranks and in strengthening the unity and cohesion of the whole Party.

Meanwhile, our Party perseveringly strove to arm all the Party members and working people with the great revolutionary ideas of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung and build up in them the tone of thoroughly defending and implementing the instructions of the Leader and the Party's lines and policies, their embodiment.

Regarding it as the most central task in the ideological work of the Party to make the entire Party members and working people deeply grasp the great revolutionary idea, the *Juche* idea, of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, the Party's lines and policies, which are its embodiment, and the glorious revolutionary traditions created by him in the days of the anti-Japanese armed struggle, our Party conducted this work with vigour, and thus trained them into ardent communist revolutionaries

(Continued on Page 3)

Rihyon-ri—a Red Village Where All Are Firmly Armed with the Great Revolutionary Ideas of the Leader

Rihyon-ri now greets with a new, great revolutionary upsurge the 10th anniversary of the on-the-spot guidance by the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung under the grandiose circumstances where the whole country is seething with a vigorous "100-day battle" to creditably fulfil the first-year tasks of the Six-Year Plan, upholding the report made by the Leader at the Fifth Congress of our Party and his New Year Address.

On January 23, 1961, ten years ago, the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung paid a visit to Rihyon-ri, which was then an ordinary farm village, and personally guided the general membership meeting of the *ri* Party organization on the spot.

At the meeting, Comrade Kim Il Sung taught the functionaries of the village in detail the basic problems of Party work in rallying the entire agricultural working people closely around the Party by definitely keeping the political work ahead of all other work and conducting an energetic ideological education, and gave them a clear-cut idea about the prospects of Rihyon-ri and the future of the socialist rural community of our country.

The respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung taught as follows:

"A Party member is not the kind of man who merely does farming just to earn his livelihood. The Party member assumes a dearer and loftier mission than to solve his own problems of food, clothing and housing, that is, the mission of transforming the whole society."

Upholding this programmatic teaching of the Leader, the Rihyon-ri Party Committee, giving precedence to the ideological revolution, directed the first and foremost attention to the work of arming all the people with the Leader's great revolutionary ideas, the unitary ideological system of our Party, to revolutionize and working-classize them.

The *ri* Party Committee intensified the ideological education to infuse the co-op farmers with the profound ideas and contents of the on-the-spot teachings given by the Leader for Rihyon-ri on eleven occasions, of his "Theses on the Socialist Rural Question in Our Country" and of his other teachings given to the domain of agriculture, so that they could remain single-heartedly faithful to the Leader's teachings without the slightest vacillation under any adverse circumstances.

In this course, the co-op farmers came to a clear realization of the fact that it is precisely the way of remaining loyal to the Party and the Leader, a worthy way of incessantly revolutionizing and working-classizing themselves, to arm themselves firmly with the unitary ideology of our Party, the great revolutionary ideas of the Leader, and fight going through even fire and water to carry his teachings into execution.

The Rihyon-ri Party Committee steadily deepened the education in the revolutionary traditions and class education while bringing the entire agricultural working people to make the great revolutionary ideas of the Leader their bone and flesh.

The *ri* Party Committee furnished the "Room for Study of the Revolutionary History of Comrade Kim Il Sung" and the "Hall for Study of On-the-spot Teachings of Comrade Kim Il Sung" in all sincerity and used them regularly to see that the co-op farmers deeply grasp the glorious, resplendent history of the 40-odd-year-long revolutionary activities of the Leader, the sagacity of his leadership and his high virtues and follow the lofty revolutionary spirit of the anti-Japanese guerillas who remained boundlessly loyal to the Leader.

Under the guidance of the *ri* Party Committee the flames of the ideological revolution flared up all over the village, beginning with the families and spreading from one sub-workteam to another and then onto workteams. As a result, the ideological revolution turned into the work of the masses themselves.

The people in Rihyon-ri all keep the "Selected Works of Kim Il Sung," the "Brief History of the Revolutionary Activities of Comrade Kim Il Sung," the "Reminiscences of the Anti-Japanese Guerillas" and various other materials for education in the revolutionary traditions and periodicals, and learn from the great revolutionary ideas of the Leader.

Before anything else they study the Leader's teachings in performing their task ahead and take them as the only yardstick when they sum up the results.

As seen above, with all villagers armed thoroughly with the great revolutionary ideas of the Leader, their revolutionary consciousness has been further enhanced and the agricultural production increased steadily.

During the past ten years, in Rihyon-ri the output of grain grew to 145 per cent, vegetables 245 per cent and fruits 631 per cent, and a leaping progress was registered in the other fields of agricultural production, too.

True, the days spent by the people in Rihyon-ri were literally the days when they armed themselves with the great revolutionary ideas of the Leader and grasped with increasing profundity the validity, originality and great vitality of his teachings and the Party's policies.

It was also a process of uprooting such old ideas as individualism and selfishness among the peasants and converting the whole village into a Red communist village where all help and pull each other along.

Under the guidance of the *ri* Party Committee the functionaries of the Party organizations, working people's organizations and the co-op farm management board there turned all work into the work with people and went deep into the midst of the masses as was instructed by the Leader.

They overcame the negative with the positive and inspired the masses with exemplary instances.

Consequently, all villagers came to help and lead each other forward in a comradely way, placing the interests of the collective above personal interests at all times.

It was their firm belief that only the growth of the joint economy, the economy of the farm as a whole, could improve their own livelihood.

It happened towards the end of last year. A number of workteams were engrossed in dry-field irrigation projects. When the members of the Chollima workteam No. 3 finished the project in their charge, the night was fairly advanced. On their way home from work, some of them went, by ones and twos, to lend a helping hand to the workteam No. 4 whose project was not yet over. Still now nobody knows who was the first to turn back, but in the end all buckled down to work. This enabled the workteam No. 4 to fulfil its assignment that day—10 days ahead of the set time.

What has made the people in Rihyon-ri perform such admirable deeds in their labour and life today?

Deeply imprinted in their minds is the following teaching given by the respected and beloved Leader during his personal visit to Rihyon-ri:

"You should bear in mind that our successful farming and producing plenty of good-quality commodities is not simply aimed at making our life more civilized and affluent but is a revolutionary work to hasten the unification of the fatherland.

"Therefore, it may be said that if a member of the Workers' Party only thinks he has to work more merely for a greater share of rice, it will be a very short-sighted, hidebound idea. We Party members should make it the foremost aim in our work to provide the people with a happy and bountiful life and accomplish the cause of unification of the fatherland."

This teaching of the Leader never left the minds of all the people in Rihyon-ri. Their hearts burnt with an intense eagerness to live and work as taught by him.

The politico-ideological unity of the people in Rihyon-ri attained in the course of the practical struggle to arm themselves with the great revolutionary idea, the invincible *Juche* idea, of the Leader and carry through his teachings is indestructible not only for the community of their aspiration and aim but for the combination of kindred love and warm comradeship. No force whatever can break this unity. It is really dearer than gold, and a great change of the Rihyon-ri village deserving of all praise.

The great strength they gained thanks to the wise guidance of the Leader resulted in a marked growth of the agricultural production in Rihyon-ri, and it reliably guarantees the fulfilment of the first-year tasks of the Six-Year Plan.

The people of this village who have vigorously marched in defiance of difficulties, knowing no stagnation and standstill, are now continuing their dynamic advance without resting on their laurels.

The Red agricultural working people in Rihyon-ri village who greet the 10th anniversary of the on-the-spot guidance by the fatherly Leader, are effecting a new, great revolutionary upsurge, wholeheartedly upholding the programmatic task of making agricultural production highly intensive, the task set forth by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of revolution, at the Fifth Congress of our Party.

They are working miracles and bringing about innovations from day to day, helping and drawing each other forward, with a resolve to increase the output of grain by 48 per cent, vegetables by 24 per cent and fruit by 33 per cent this year above last year, making a big stride forward in the other domains of agricultural production.

The people in Rihyon-ri are now fully determined to train themselves into the lifeguards, death-defying corps, immensely loyal to Comrade Kim Il Sung, the outstanding Marxist-Leninist and great Leader of revolution, by arming themselves more firmly with his revolutionary ideas and incessantly revolutionizing and working-classizing themselves.

Article by **Kang Du Chon**
Photos by **O Dong Jun**

Members of the Chollima Rihyon Co-op Farm study the on-the-spot teachings given to the farm by the fatherly Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung

A partial view of the Chollima Rihyon Co-op Farm, a Red village which has turned into a socialist modern village

Successive Fulfilment of January Plans in the Flames of "100-Day Battle"

Working people in various parts of the country have hit their targets for January in succession through a vigorous "100-day battle," immensely inspired by the programmatic report to the Fifth Congress of our Party delivered by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, and by his New Year Address.

At the Sinchang Colliery

The Red colliers of the Sinchang Colliery raced along the path of struggle and advance, creation and innovation from the outset of the New Year, and fulfilled the plan for January on all indices on the 18th, demonstrating their loyalty to the respected and beloved Leader.

They honoured the plan for capital tunnelling at 101.1 per cent, preliminary tunnelling at 101.5 per cent, gallery-concreting at 107.2 per cent, earth-scraping at 107.5 per cent and coal production at 100.2 per cent and thus scored a splendid success, turning out 1.5 times as much coal as in the corresponding period last year.

Bearing deep in mind the programmatic instruction of the Leader to mechanize and automate the coal-mining operations, the entire workers and technicians of the colliery energetically strove for active mechanization of all the processes of production and introduction of advanced techniques and raised labour productivity sharply. This boosted the recent daily coal output more than 1.9 times as compared with the beginning of this year.

All these proud successes are an outcome of the wise leadership and profound solicitude of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung who always looks after our colliers with the affection of a real father, and a fruit of the intense loyalty to the Leader of our Red colliers who go through even fire and water in response to his call.

(Continued from Page 2)

immensely loyal to the Party and the Leader.

Consequently, the entire Party members and working people became able to work and live, measuring all matters by the standards of the Leader's teachings and the Party's lines and policies, their embodiment, and wage a principled fight against any phenomena incompatible with them without the slightest compromise.

Indeed, with its entire membership firmly armed with the revolutionary ideas of the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, our Party has turned into an integral living organization like an organic body, in which all the Party members think and act with one mind and one will, into a revolutionary and militant organization which is capable of breaking through any storms and stresses, rallied close around the Party Central Committee headed by him.

All this means that the historical cause of attaining the perfect unity and cohesion of the Party ranks on the basis of the great revolutionary idea, the *Juche* idea, of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung and with him as the sole centre, has been accomplished splendidly and that our Party has become the Party of Comrade Kim Il Sung for good.

The great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung taught:

"Today the unity and cohesion of our Party have been uplifted to a new, high plane and have become most vitalized and most solid. We can say it is not until today that the unity and cohesion of the Party we Communists wanted to see so much have been fully realized on the basis of the unitary ideological system of *Juche*. This is a splendid fruit of our protracted strivings and a great victory of historic significance in our Party building." (Ibid., p. 110.)

The perfect unity and cohesion of our Party have been attained with credit because it was founded on the solid groundwork, organizational, ideological and theoretical, laid by the great Leader of revolution Comrade Kim Il Sung in the years of the arduous anti-Japanese armed struggle and because it inherited and developed in an all-round way the glorious revolutionary traditions built up and the fighting experiences accumulated in the anti-Japanese armed struggle led by him.

The perfect unity and cohesion of our Party have been achieved for the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung correctly mapped out the organizational line of the Party and gave guidance to thoroughly implement it in each stage of the development of the Party.

The unity and cohesion of our Party have been attained perfectly and uplifted to a new, high plane and have become most vitalized and most solid as we see today for it took as the only guiding idea and theory the *Juche* idea of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Marxist-Leninist idea of the present times, the validity of which has been confirmed in the course of the long-drawn, grim struggle for the revolution and construction, and his scientific strategy and tactics, and based itself on his unitary leadership.

The attainment of the most vitalized, most solid unity and cohesion of the Party based on the system of the great *Juche* idea of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, the unity and cohesion which have reached a new high level, represents a historic victory won in the protracted, very hard and deep-going struggle against factionalism, flunkeyism, dogmatism and opportunism of all hues.

By achieving this great historic victory, our Party has thoroughly overcome all shades of anti-Party ideological trends including factionalism which had long been a malady in the communist movement of our country and become an ever-victorious Marxist-Leninist Party which attained the most solid unity and cohesion unparalleled in the international communist movement.

The perfect unity and cohesion of our Party acquired a decisive significance in the strengthening of the politico-ideological unity of the popular masses, the main driving force in the development of socialist society.

With all the Party organizations and Party members firmly armed with the great revolutionary idea, the *Juche* idea, of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung and united rock-firm around the Leader, it was possible to carry out with credit the difficult and complicated task of establishing the unitary ideological system of our Party among the masses of the people and rallying all the people closely around the Party and the Leader.

The unshakable unity and cohesion of the whole Party and the entire people were attained on the basis of the *Juche* idea of the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, and all the Party members and working people brought into play the revolutionary tone of defending the Leader with their lives, politically and ideologically, and of unconditionally accepting his teachings and the Party's policies, their embodiment, and carrying them through to the end. This led to the remarkable acceleration of our revolutionary struggle and construction work.

The attainment of the perfect unity and cohesion of our Party based on the unitary ideological system of *Juche* brought about a radical change in the ideological and spiritual make-up of our people, converted our society into a big, harmonious Red family and turned our revolutionary ranks into an invincible force which is capable of weathering through any harsh trials and difficulties and winning the victory of the cause of socialism and communism.

Hong Rae Hui

At the Chollima Taean Electrical Machine Factory

The Red workers of the Chollima Taean Electrical Machine Factory, the front-rankers for electrification, also dashed like wind at the "speed of Kangson," a new speed of Chollima, from the beginning of the New Year, and creditably beat the target for January on all indices at 101.3 per cent as of the 20th.

The assignment for the production of generators, or 2.7 times greater in capacity than in the same period of last year, was carried out at 108.5 per cent, that for electric motors, or 1.2 times greater, at 101 per cent and that for transformers, or 2.3 times greater, at 226.5 per cent.

The respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung instructed as follows:

"The leading personnel of the state and economic institutions and enterprises should thoroughly embody the Chongsan-ri spirit and Chongsan-ri method in all their work, decisively raise their level of economic management in conformity with the demands of the Taean work system and the new agricultural guidance system, scrupulously map out quarterly, monthly and daily plans of struggle in every field and unit and skilfully arrange organizational work for carrying them out without fail."

For the purpose of definitely attaining the militant goal to hit the first half year target by April 15 and the yearly target before the 23rd founding anniversary of the DPRK, the leading Party functionaries and administrative personnel of the factory, wholeheartedly upholding the teaching of the respected and beloved Leader, roused the producer masses to action by keeping the political work ahead of other work under the collective guidance of the factory Party committee as required by the Taean work system set up by the fatherly Leader, and thus solved one by one the problems cropped up. Further, helping their subordinates in a responsible manner and running the economy in a scientific and rational way they attended to the organizational work so skilfully that all the units could fulfil their revolutionary assignments double or treble.

The members of the Chollima standardized products workteam lived, worked and studied in a revolutionary way and performed another labour feat by upping labour productivity more than 6 times. They carried out the plan for January on the 5th.

The Red workers of the Chollima transformer workshop conducted technical innovation movement with vim and vigor, helping and leading each other forward, and carried out their plan for January in 10 days.

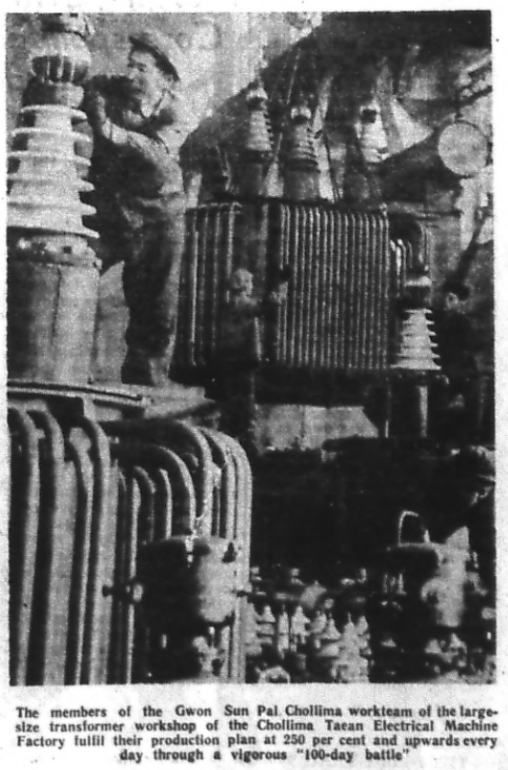
Such innovations took place day by day at all units of the factory. Consequently, the plan for January was fulfilled ten days ahead of schedule and the excellence of the Taean work system was displayed to the full in the first round of battle fought in the New Year.

At the Kim Chaek Fishery Office

On January 6, a shout of victory was also raised at the Kim Chaek Fishery Office, one of the reliable pelagic fishing bases on the east coast.

The Red fishery workers here who waged a fierce battle from the outset of the New Year, their hearts being inflamed with a single desire to remain infinitely loyal to the fatherly Leader, fulfilled the January plan for gross industrial output value at 190 per cent and that for marine products at 125.9 per cent in a matter of 6 days.

All our working people who never rest on their laurels continue to forge ahead vigorously, raising higher the flames of the "100-day battle" in the spirit of Chollima, in the one-beats-a-hundred spirit.



The members of the Gwon Sun Pal Chollima workteam of the large-size transformer workshop of the Chollima Taean Electrical Machine Factory fulfil their production plan at 250 per cent and upwards every day through a vigorous "100-day battle"

Our People's Livelihood Develops Rapidly

Today our people are leading a boundlessly free and happy life under the most advanced socialist system established by the great Leader of revolution Comrade Kim Il Sung.

In our country there is neither oppression nor exploitation and the people are the master of the country and wealth. Our people all work, receive free education and free medical treatment.

All the people, rallied with one mind and one will around the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung and following his sagacious leadership, are stepping up revolution and construction in the spirit of Chollima. And as the economy of the country is developing at a steady, high rate, the material and cultural living standards of the people are rising systematically.

Rapidly Improved People's Livelihood

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the brilliant Leader of revolution and benevolent father of our people, said as follows:

"It is the supreme principle governing the activities of our Party to systematically promote the welfare of the people. Our struggle for the building of socialism and communism is aimed, after all, at bringing a more abundant life to all people and making them well off evenly."

In the Seven-Year Plan period, our Party and state, under the wise guidance of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung who looks after the life of the people with fatherly care, directed much effort to the improvement of the people's livelihood while unfolding an arduous struggle for realizing socialist industrialization and all-round technical reconstruction of the national economy and for increasing the defence potentials of the country to cope with the aggressive machination of the enemy.

During the period under review, the wages of the low-paid workers and office employees and the wages of the teachers in the domain of common education rose and this was followed in September 1970 by another wage lift, a 31.5 per cent rise on an average, for all the workers, technicians and office employees.

During this period, thanks to the profound solicitude of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung for the rapid enhancement of the living standard of the peasantry and the elimination of the difference in the living standards between the factory and office workers and the peasants, our peasants were freed from all the tax burdens for the first time in the world and received huge amount of additional benefits from the state.

The state took a series of important measures to boost agricultural production and improve the livelihood of the peasants, with the result that the income of each peasant household grew 1.8 times in grain and twice in cash between 1961 and 1968 and the real incomes of the peasantry increased 1.8 times during the same period.

Between 1961 and 1969 modern houses for 800,000 households were newly built in town and country, markedly improving the housing condition of the working people.

The work of commodity supply which is of great importance in the promotion of the well-being of the working people was improved considerably.

Prices of thousands of kinds of daily necessaries including fabrics and children's goods went down and charges at public service establishments were reduced by a wide margin.

Special stores and workshop stores were newly built for smoothly supplying the working people with goods in time, the material and technical foundations of the shops were further consolidated and better service rendered. This made it possible to better meet the diverse requirements of the working people.

The network of public catering and service establishments grew to better serve the conveniences of the working people's life and provide better conditions for women to launch forth on public activities.

In our country the working people enjoy much state and social benefits in addition to the distribution according to the work done.

In 1969 the outlay for social and cultural services showed a 2.1-fold increase over 1960.

During the period under review, the Party and the state supplied the rural children with winter clothes at low prices on several occasions and provided cheap all the children, pupils of primary and middle schools and students of institutions of higher learning with winter clothes, overcoats, footwear, caps and all other things necessary for wintering.

If additional income of the working people obtained from the outlay for social and cultural services and benefits from supply of food at nominal price and state-discounted supply of children's clothes and special bonus were included, the additional benefits the workers and office employees derived from the state were almost equal to the total amount of their wages and the benefits peasants got were nearly 50 per cent of their money income during this period.

This is a clear manifestation of the paternal care of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung and popular policy of our Party for improving the life of all the working people rapidly and evenly.

During the period under review, public health service also made further progress.

Between 1960 and 1969 the number of hospitals and clinics increased 1.3 times and that of doctors and assistant doctors 3 times.

In accordance with the prophylactic line of the Party, the section doctor system, the most advanced medical service system, was introduced in our country and the work for generalizing the achievements gained in the application of that system all over the country is now actively being pushed ahead.

With the extensive carrying out of prophylactic work such as collective medical examination and preventive inoculations, the chronic contagious diseases which had deprived a great number of people of their lives for centuries in our country completely disappeared.

During the perspective plan a movement of the entire people will be unfolded to build dwellings for more than 1,000,000 families in town and country.

At the same time, the projects for central heating services in Pyongyang will be wound up and central heating services will be rendered in Chongjin, Songrim, Rajin and other major cities so that the people will be provided with the condition to lead a more convenient and cultured life.

A vigorous struggle will be unfolded to provide the countryside with water service which is of great importance for better living conditions of the rural population. Thus, all the co-op farms and villages will have water laid on in the next few years. Along with the realization of supply of service water to the countryside, bus service will be opened to all rural *ri* in the perspective plan period. This will not only offer convenience to the rural population in traffic but also greatly contribute to drawing closer the political, economic and cultural ties between town and country and eliminating the differences between town and country.

For the betterment of the people's livelihood, retail trade turnover will more than double and the regional and seasonal disproportion in the supply of side dishes be eliminated in the perspective plan period.

Thanks to the correct policies of the Party, fishing industry and livestock breeding made rapid progress and vegetable cultivation became intensive on a wide scale. As a result, the output of vegetables, fruit, meat and fish per head of the population reached a very high level. In the new plan period, their production will keep increasing. At the same time, more facilities for cold storage will be erected in all cities and counties and shops, processing factories built up and refrigerator cars utilized extensively to supply the working people in all areas with fish and meat all the year round.

Especially, supply service for collieries and mines and secluded places among the mountains will be further improved.

Public catering and welfare services will be further improved to provide the working people with greater convenience and lighten the household chores of women.

With a view to further improving the medical services for the working people, the number of the collectives in charge of prophylactic work will increase by 10,000, hospital beds 1.4 times and the number of doctors and assistant doctors will swell markedly during the new perspective plan so that the section doctor system may be further strengthened.

More special hospitals and special wards will be built up to give systematic special medical assistance to the inhabitants.

Particularly, special departments will be set up in county hospitals, the conditions for sick calls be further improved and maternity homes for the rural women erected in great numbers, rural clinics developed into hospitals and children's wards set up in all *ri*.

In the plan period, the existing sanatoria will be expanded and more sanatoria be newly built in the vicinity of renowned spas and hot springs so that working people may swiftly recover their health there.

Embodied in every task for the improvement of the people's livelihood are the lofty virtues and warm affection for the people of the benevolent fatherly Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung who is solicitous day and night to bring a more affluent and cultured life to our people.

Our people are now filled with a determination to correctly carry out the honourable and worthy task and thus repay the lofty benevolence and profound solicitude of the respected and beloved Leader with loyalty.

Pak Ju Sol

Tomorrow Will Be Better Than Today

Our people live well today. But they will live better tomorrow.

In his report to the Fifth Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea, the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung taught as follows:

"The most important task confronting us at present for a better livelihood of the people is to rapidly eliminate the distinctions between the workers and the peasants in living standards and between the urban and rural inhabitants in living conditions."

In the Six-Year Plan period, efforts will be directed to increasing the income of the peasants and improving the living conditions of the rural inhabitants, while enhancing the living standards of all the working people.

In the Six-Year Plan period, the national income will grow 1.8 times and a number of important measures will be taken to raise the real income of the working people.

While raising the wages of the factory and office workers as a whole, the wages of the low-paid factory and office workers in particular will be increased markedly.

To increase the real income of the peasants, the economic foundations of co-op farms will be strengthened, agricultural production be boosted and their sideline products procured in time. Thus, in 1976 the average per-household money income of the co-op farmers not only in plain areas but also in mountainous areas will reach more than 1,800 won.

In keeping with an increased production of daily necessaries prices of consumer goods in general will be cut by more than 30 per cent and those of mass consumption goods including fabrics and footwear by more than 50 per cent.

To make all the working people live well evenly, the Party and the state will pay deep attention to further fostering the embryo of communist distribution.

During the Six-Year Plan, the outlay for social and cultural services will grow 1.5 times and all the working people will get more state benefits from free education, free medical treatment, vacation at holiday homes, recuperation at sanatoria, social maintenance and others.

With the setting up of sanatoria in various parts of the country, working people suffering from various diseases became able to receive medical treatment in good time.

Thanks to the health service policy of the Party and the state for the people, the life span of people in our country is now over 26 years longer than before liberation.

Thus, today our people are leading a free and cultured life in the socialist society free from exploitation and oppression.

Korean People Will Wipe Out the Century-Old Sworn Enemy U.S. Imperialist Aggressors and Their Stooges to the Last Man in This Land

Pyongyang City Meeting Held in Denunciation of Atrocious Murder of South Korean Revolutionaries by U.S. Imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi Puppet Clique

On January 8 the U.S. imperialists and their stooges, the Pak Jung Hi cutthroats, staged a murderous trial and committed an atrocity of sentencing to death or heavy penalties 14 South Korean revolutionaries and patriots who devoted themselves to the struggle for the freedom and liberation of the South Korean people. On the following day, January 9, they killed brutally Comrade Kim Yun Hui, one of them, in a cell of the Seoul prison.

Working people of Pyongyang, the capital of revolution, held on January 19 a Pyongyang city meeting denouncing the U.S. imperialists and their jackals, the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, for their atrocious murder of South Korean revolutionaries.

Respectfully placed on the platform of the meeting hall was a flower-fringed portrait of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people.

On its both sides were two national flags of our Republic.

The meeting was attended by Comrade So Chol, responsible functionaries of the political parties and working people's organizations, functionaries of public organizations, working people in the city and men of the People's Army.

The meeting hall rang with angry shouts: "U.S. imperialists, clear out of South Korea at once!" "Down with the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, stooges of U.S. imperialism!" "Let's take a hundred-fold, thousand-fold revenge on the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique who killed Comrade Kim Yun Hui!" At the meeting Vice-Chairman Sim Jae Song of the Central Committee of the General Federation of Trade Unions of Korea and representatives of workers, peasants, student youths and women spoke.

All the speakers condemned with surging indignation the inhumane atrocity of the U.S. imperialists and their lackeys, the Pak Jung Hi gang, who staged the murderous trial and imposed death upon six and heavy penalties up to life imprisonment upon eight of the 14 revolutionaries and patriots who devoted themselves to the fight for the freedom and liberation of the South Korean people, and brutally killed Comrade Kim Yun Hui, one of them.

At the meeting, the entire attendants observed, at the proposal of Vice-Chairman Sim Jae Song, a one-minute silence for the late Comrade Kim Yun Hui, an ardent revolutionary fighter who was killed cruelly by the enemy while bravely fighting, devoting his all, for the South Korean revolution and the sacred cause of national unification, faithfully following the great revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people.

The speakers said that the U.S. imperialists and their stooges, the Pak Jung Hi cutthroats, cruelly killed Comrade Kim Yun Hui at a time when our blood is still boiling with national indignation at the murder of Comrade Kim Jong Tae and Choe Yong Do and many other South Korean revolutionaries, and branded this as another unpardonable, outright challenge to the entire Korean people and the peace-loving people of the world.

Comrade Kim Yun Hui killed in cold blood by the enemy was a soldier true to the Leader and he fought heroically to the last moment of his life for implementing the strategic and tactical lines for the South Korean revolution and national unification set forth by the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, faithfully following the Leader's revolutionary ideas, the speakers stressed.

The speakers condemned the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique who, faking up the "case" of the Revolutionary Party for Reunification and over 20 other cases in recent years alone, arrested and imprisoned a large number of revolutionaries and tortured and murdered them in brutal ways or perpetrated a fascist atrocity of inflicting heavy penalties upon them.

The speakers said:

The South Korean revolutionaries and patriotic people, under the unified leadership of the Revolutionary Party for Reunification guided by the great revolutionary idea, the *Juche* idea, of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, are energetically fighting against the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique and for existence, democracy, and the independent unification of the country.

The speakers, reflecting the unanimous feeling of the entire people in the northern half of the Republic, extended the warmest support and encouragement to the patriotic people of all strata in South Korea who are fighting staunchly defying the fascist repression by the U.S. imperialists and their lackeys, the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique.

All the attendants of the meeting were aflame with surging indignation with and hatred for the enemy U.S. imperialists and their stooges and were full of a firm resolve to accomplish the cause of South Korean revolution and national unification and hasten the nation-wide victory of our revolution, wholeheartedly upholding the great revolutionary idea, the *Juche* idea, of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people.

Chilean People Move Ahead Vigorously along Road of Anti-Imperialism and Independence

Now the Chilean people are actively supporting progressive measures taken by the Salvador Allende government, laying bare and frustrating resolutely the anti-government schemes of the U.S.-led imperialists and the home right-wing reactionary forces aided by them. And they are making a vigorous march along the road of anti-imperialism and independence, energetically putting into practice the measures.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the brilliant Leader of revolution, taught as follows:

"The peoples who have won independence must abrogate all the shackling treaties and agreements and military alliances concluded with the imperialists; liquidate the political and economic footholds which foreign imperialists and their accomplices—domestic reactionary forces—can rely on in their underhand manoeuvres; rally the revolutionary forces to effect the revolutionary reform of society.... Only by so doing can they reliably defend their revolutionary gains, achieve national prosperity and contribute to the common cause of the peoples of the whole world to entomb imperialism." ("Answers to the Questions Raised by Foreign Correspondents," p. 9.)

President Allende of the present government and the progressive forces of Chile who seized power last year have made great efforts to rid the country of the foreign aggressive forces, remove the pro-American right-wing reactionaries from the state organs, army and police and ensure the democratic development of the country.

The Chilean government has actively enlisted the Communist Party and the Socialist Party and other progressive forces in the affairs of the state and extensively drawn working people in political activities to consolidate its mass basis.

At the end of last year it took a step for nationalizing the U.S. imperialist monopoly capitalists' copper companies to put an end to the plunder by the U.S. imperialist and other foreign monopolies, strengthen the country's sovereignty and shake off economic dependence. In the wake of this, this year the Chilean government nationalized all private banks, placed large coal companies under its control, and confiscated 730,000 hectares of land owned by the villainous big planters in the southern part of the country to distribute it among peasants. At the request of the Chilean people, the government took an anti-U.S. action to place under its control the air bases of the U.S. imperialist aggression army engrossed in interference and subversions in Chile. It pursues an independent foreign policy. It restored relations with Cuba and established diplomatic relations with the People's Republic of China on the principle of respect for sovereignty, equality and mutual benefit.

The Chilean government and people dealt serious blows to U.S. imperialism and the domestic right-wing reactionary forces, its accomplice, by taking such anti-imperialist, just, progressive measures.

Quite alarmed by these progressive steps taken by the Chilean government, the imperialists headed by the U.S. imperialists and their followers, the domestic right-wing reactionary forces are desperately trying to subvert the present progressive government of Chile headed by President Salvador Allende. These scoundrels are attempting to overthrow the present progressive government led by President Allende, arrest the onward movement of the Chilean people toward anti-imperialism and independence and again place this country under their domination.

This, however, will prove of no avail.

In response to the call of the government: "We will meet reactionary violence with revolutionary violence," the Chilean people are exposing and smashing in good time all subversions and sabotages by the enemies, giving resolute support to the measures taken by the present government.

Nothing could check the struggle of the Chilean people for justice and truth and their struggle always triumphed.

With no subversion, sabotage and desperate efforts can the U.S. imperialists and their stooges block the advance of the Chilean people who are vigorously moving ahead along the road of anti-imperialism, independence and national prosperity.

Pak Ung Gil

(Continued from Page 1)

ed "peace" and "army reduction" advertised by them and vividly shows that U.S. imperialism is the most heinous brigandish aggressor.

With no threat and blackmail or with no vicious provocations, however, can the U.S. imperialist aggressors frighten the Indochinese peoples who have the traditions of the undaunted anti-imperialist struggle, or can they carry into effect their aggressive design or save themselves from their doom which has already been sealed off.

The heroic Vietnamese people and the Cambodian and Laotian peoples are further confirming their determination to fight down the enemy to the end, upholding the resolutions of the Indochinese Summit Conference, and are continuously meting out heavy punishment to the U.S. imperialist aggressors and their stooges.

The U.S. imperialists must stop at once the brigandish war of aggression in Vietnam and the rest of Indochina and quit this region without delay, taking along their aggressor army and troops of their satellite countries and puppets.

The Korean people will in the future, too, as in the past, stand firmly on the side of the fraternal Vietnamese people and the other Indochinese peoples who are waging an undaunted struggle against the U.S. imperialists' war of aggression and actively support them with might and main till they win final victory.

The U.S. imperialists will be driven out of Indochina by the united struggle of the peoples of Vietnam, Laos and Cambodia who have risen up as one in the common cause of the struggle against U.S. imperialism and for national salvation, and the sacred revolutionary cause of the Indochinese peoples will certainly be accomplished.

Traitors' Crime—Prevention of Exchange of Correspondence between Families Living Separated in the North and South

The gangsters of Pak Jung Hi, a running dog faithful to U.S. imperialism, a wicked quisling and murderer, staged on January 15 a murderous trial in the puppet "Seoul district criminal court" and committed a fascist barbarity of sentencing to a severe penalty a certain Choe who is living in Songdong District in Seoul, under the notorious "anti-communist law" simply because he had exchanged letters of inquiry after health with his family in the northern half of the Republic through the intermediary of a Korean resident in Japan.

This hideous outrage is another glaring revelation of the foul colours of the traitorous Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, a pack of the dogs of U.S. imperialism, who have faithfully excuted its policies of aggression and war that aim to perpetuate the territorial division and the nation's split, convert South Korea into a permanent colony of the U.S. imperialists and, using it as a stepping-stone, invade the whole of Korea and Asia.

Due to the occupation of South Korea by U.S. imperialism and its policy of splitting the nation the parents, brothers and sisters have remained separated from each other for 26 years now, some living in the North and others in the South. It is therefore a keen desire and vital demand of the Korean people to see even a letter of inquiry after health exchanged between the separated families. The free exchange of correspondence belongs to the fundamental human rights no one is allowed to violate for any reason.

It is only too natural that a certain Choe should have received the letter of inquiry after his health from his family living in the northern half of the Republic, and this can never be a crime, needless to say.

Nevertheless, he was punished by the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, a band of murderers, on a entirely unfounded "charge". Such an outrage is nothing else but an intolerable challenge to the fundamental human rights and human conscience; it is a never-to-be-pardoned criminal act that can be committed only by a fiendish military gang and traitor to the nation like Pak Jung Hi.

Our Party and Government advanced long ago the most reasonable line of unifying the fatherland by the Korean people themselves peacefully on democratic principles free from the interference from outside forces after driving the U.S. imperialists out of South Korea and have made a persevering effort for its implementation. Not only that. They made repeated proposals to effect mutual visit and exchange of correspondence between the North and South in the hope that our people's sufferings resulting from the territorial division might be alleviated even a little.

But all these reasonable proposals of ours have so far remained unrealized, and the U.S. imperialists and the South Korean puppet clique, their stooges, are only to blame for this.

The rascals deal with even exchange of letters of inquiry after health between families as a "crime" and inflict a punishment. Such a criminal act shows more clearly the deceptiveness of the so-called "plan for the peaceful unification" recently advertized by the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique.

In the so-called "New Year news conference," the traitor Pak Jung Hi threw mud at the demand of the South Korean people for national unification, prattling that it is a "sentimentalist idea of unification," it "does 100 times more harm than good" or it is a "dangerous thing." Such a clamour is a naked manifestation of the treacherous ulterior motives to further intensify the ruthless suppression of the South Korean people who are calling for the unification, and this patently shows how treacherous the rascal's "plan for peaceful unification" is.

The "unification" vociferated by the quisling Pak Jung Hi is no better than the war slogan of U.S. imperialism designed to perpetuate the split of our nation and extend its colonial rule to the whole of Korea.

The U.S. imperialists are the very ringleader standing in the way of our people's cause of unification, and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, a pack of their dirty dogs, are the band of atrocious quislings and traitors who aggravate the split of the nation on the instructions of their master U.S. imperialists.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, said as follows:

"The peaceful unification of the country is unthinkable so long as U.S. imperialism and its stooges are allowed to remain in South Korea. The peaceful unification of our country can be attained only after the present puppet regime is overturned and the progressive forces seize power in South Korea." ("The Democratic People's Republic of Korea Is the Banner of Freedom and Independence for Our People and the Powerful Weapon of Building Socialism and Communism," pp. 84-85.)

Upholding the solely just line of the independent national unification advanced by the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, the sun of the nation, the entire Korean people in the North and South are waging an active struggle for its implementation. Thus, they will never fail to drive U.S. imperialism out of South Korea and sweep away its pawns and thereby accomplish the cause of national unification, a long-cherished desire and the supreme task of our nation.

Kim Byong Sam

Negro Soldiers in the U.S. Imperialist Aggressor Army Occupying South Korea Demonstrate against Racial Discrimination by U.S. Imperialism

Negro soldiers in the U.S. imperialist aggressor army, hired and taken to South Korea by the U.S. imperialist warmongers, staged a massive demonstration on January 15 against the cursed racial discrimination by the U.S. imperialist racists, according to press reports from South Korea.

Over 600 Negro soldiers of the U.S. imperialist aggressor army stationed in Paju county, Kyonggi Province, pungently denounced the crime of the U.S. imperialist racists engrossed in discrimination and oppression of Negroes, shouting: "Abolish racial discrimination."

The reports said that this massive demonstration was held in memory of Martin Luther King, a leader of the U.S. Negro movement, who was murdered in cold blood by the U.S. imperialist racists three years ago.

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